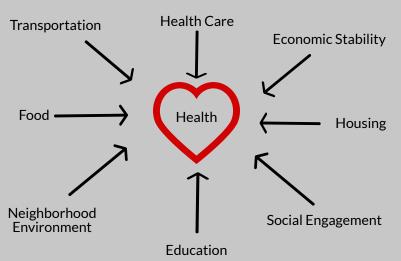
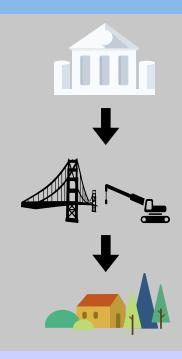
Health Impact Assessment

A Tool to Make Your Community Healthier

Health is affected by the conditions where we live, learn, work, and play



These s<u>ocial</u>
determinants can
be impacted
by government
policies and
physical changes
in our
communities,
such as a new
development



Health Impact Assessments (HIAs)

What is an HIA?

An HIA is a tool that assess and reports how a policy or project will impact the health of people living in the surrounding area, and makes recommendations on how to make the policy or project more health friendly



HIA Goal:

To give a voice to community concerns, provide decision-makers with recommendations, and help ensure that health is protected and inequities are reduced

When to perform HIA?

<u>Before</u> a project starts or a policy is finalized

Who performs HIA?
Trained public health
professionals from universities
or health departments

What is the HIA Process?

1. When a policy or development project is under consideration...



3. Public Health Professionals measure the project's impact.



5. They report these findings to decision-makers.



2. an HIA is automatically required or a community can request one be completed.



4. They review the project or policy, discuss with stakeholders and residents, and determine what action is needed to ensure the health of the affected community.



<u>Outcomes</u>

Transparency: the plans, dealings, and expected results of the project are clear to the community



Accountability: politicians and developers are held to certain agreed upon project standards



Equity: the health of marginalized, under-represented groups is prioritized

